



Witness Center for Citizen Rights & Social Development (SHAHID)

**Independent Auditor's Report** 

December 31, 2023





# Indeed - Auditing, Accounting & Training

### **Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Witness Center for Citizen Rights & Social Development (SHAHID)

### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Witness Center for Citizen Rights & Social Development (SHAHID)(Association), which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023, and the statement of activities and change in net assets and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Association as at December 31, 2023 and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard for Small and Medium-sized Entities (IFRS for SMES).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statement section of our report. We are independent of Association in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) (IESBA Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Other-Matter

The financial statements ending on December 31, 2022 were audited by another auditor, and his opinion was that the financial statements appear fairly in all material respects, and the auditor's report was issued on June 1, 2023.

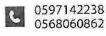
## Responsibility of Management and those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statement

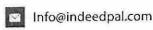
Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statement in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard for Small and Medium-sized Entities (IFRS for SMES) to the accompanying financial statement. This includes determining that the basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statement in the circumstances; and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statement that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing Association's financial reporting process.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statement

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statement as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial statement.









## Indeed - Auditing, Accounting & Training

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Association's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates, if any, and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on Association's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause Association to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding among other matters the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

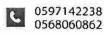
Indeed- Auditing, Accounting, & Training Services
Ahmad Ikhleif

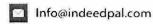
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May 28, 2024

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| as at December 31, 2023                    |       |          |         |
|--|-------|----------|---------|
|  |       | 2023     | 2022    |
|  | Notes | USD      | USD     |
| Assets                                     | 0     | 3        |         |
| Non-current assets                         |       |          |         |
| Fixed assets – in total                    |       | 28,745   | 27,945  |
| Subtract from it: Accumulated depreciation | 3     | (14,544) | (9,856) |
| Fixed assets – net                         |       | 14,201   | 18,089  |
|  |       | 14,201   | 18,089  |
| Current assets                             |       |          |         |
| Cash and cash equivalents                  | 4     | 21,107   | 21,785  |
|  |       | 21,107   | 21,785  |
| Total assets                               |       | 35,308   | 39,874  |
|  |       |          |         |
| Net assets and liabilities                 |       |          |         |
| Net assets                                 |       |          |         |
| Net assets                                 |       | 26,961   | 26,272  |
| Total net assets                           |       | 26,961   | 26,272  |
|  |       |          |         |
| Current liabilities                        |       |          |         |
| Accounts payable                           | 5     | 5,317    | 6,091   |
| Post-dated checks issued                   |       | 3,030    | 7,511   |
|  |       | 8,347    | 13,602  |
| Total liabilities                          |       | 8,347    | 13,602  |
|  |       |          | 39,874  |

The attached notes from 1 to 18 form part of these statements

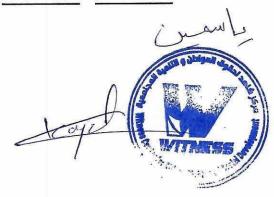
| Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets        | ,)    | <del></del>         |         |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|
| For the year ended December 31, 2023                    |       |                     |         |
|   |       | 2023                | 2022    |
|   | Notes | USD                 | USD     |
| Revenues  |       |                     | 0       |
| Project revenues  | 6     | 132,110             | 178,095 |
| Association membership fees                             |       | Al <del>-sa</del> n | 495     |
| Hall rental income                                      |       | 288                 | 181     |
|   |       | 132,398             | 178,771 |
| Project expenses  |       |                     |         |
| From the camp-IMS                                       | 7     | 34,226              | 35,541  |
| Naseej-Oxfam  | 8     | 10,742              | 31,932  |
| Fact-Checking in elections (Qarib) - CFI                | 9     | 1,834               | 23,853  |
| Reporting and fact checking-UNESCO                      | 10    | 44,374              | 22,349  |
| Supporting marginalized areas and students- FONSA       | 11    | 14,548              | 15,525  |
| Studio Shahid-PSDF                                      | 12    | 4,298               | 8,323   |
| Supreme Council for Youth and Sports                    | 13    | =                   | 4,015   |
| Youth leading peace - Erasmus+                          | 14    | 4,120               | 1,800   |
| Alternative approches to financial SME-GIZ              | 15    | 8,645               | <u></u> |
| Promoting a culture of non-violence for youth-Pal Think |       | -                   | 2,698   |
| Kashif  |       | <u> 1912</u>        | 1,120   |
| Central Election Committee                              |       | -                   | 1,081   |
| Swiss Norwegian-Press House                             |       | <u></u>             | 470     |
| Total project expenses                                  |       | 122,786             | 148,707 |
| General and administrative expenses                     | 16    | 4,882               | 7,414   |
| Total expenses  |       | 127,668             | 156,121 |
| Change in net assets                                    |       | 4,730               | 22,650  |
| Net assets at the beginning of the year                 | 17    | 22,231              | 3,622   |
| Net assets at the end of the fiscal year                |       | 26,961              | 26,272  |
|   |       |                     | Y .     |

The attached notes from 1 to 18 form part of these statements

## Statement of cash flows

| T1 /1   |      | 1 1   | n     | 1   | 21 | 0000   |
|---------|------|-------|-------|-----|----|--------|
| For the | vear | ended | Decem | ber | 31 | . 2023 |

| For the year ended December 31, 2023                   |       |         |          |
|--|-------|---------|----------|
|  |       | 2023    | 2022     |
|  | Notes | USD     | USD      |
| Operating activities                                   |       |         |          |
| Change in net assets                                   |       | 4,730   | 22,650   |
| Adjustments:   |       |         |          |
| Depreciation expenses                                  |       | 4,688   | 4,361    |
| Net Asset Adjustments - Beginning of the Year          |       | (4,041) | 9,389    |
|  |       | 5,377   | 36,400   |
| Changes in working capital:                            |       |         |          |
| Accounts receivable                                    |       | -       | 6,790    |
| Accounts payable                                       |       | (774)   | (29,654) |
| Post-dated issued checks                               |       | (4,481) | (13,507) |
| Net cash generated from operating activities           |       | 122     | 29       |
|  |       |         |          |
| Investment activities                                  |       |         |          |
| Purchase of fixed assets                               |       | (800)   | (3,305)  |
| Net cash (used in) investing activities                |       | (800)   | (3,305)  |
|  |       |         |          |
| Changes in cash and cash equivalents                   |       | (678)   | (3,276)  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year |       | 21,785  | 25,061   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year       | 4     | 21,107  | 21,785   |



The attached notes from 1 to 18 form part of these statements

## Notes to the Statement of Income and Expenditures

December 31, 2023

### 1. The association and its activities

The Shahid Center for Citizen Rights and Social Development Association (the Association) was established on May 6, 2014 and bears registration number (NA-7325-S), as it was registered by the Ministry of Interior in the State of Palestine.

The Shahid Center Association for Citizen Rights and Social Development was established in Nablus Governorate and took it as its headquarters. The association is also considered a non-profit association, and was established in accordance with the provisions of the Associations and Civil Bodies Law No. (1) of 2000.

The association's main activity is focused on cultural, social, artistic and development work

The association has several goals and objectives for which it was established, which are as follows:

- Enhancing Social awareness and awareness of citizenship concepts and rights, as well as developing cognitive awareness in this field
- Qualifying effective media professionals and media institutions and developing their performance to serve social development.

### 2. Financial Statements

### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Note (2).

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

The financial statements have been presented in Israeli Shekel (ILS), which is the functional currency of association.

## 2.2 Estimates and assumptions

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, financial assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the reporting date. However, uncertainty about these estimates and assumptions could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the assets or liability affected in future periods.

The key estimates and assumptions involved in the financial statements are as follows:

### Useful lives of property and equipment

The management of the association re-estimates the useful lives of property and equipment and amends them, if necessary, at the end of each fiscal year.

## Expense capitalization

Expenses on real estate, machinery, equipment, administrative and general expenses are capitalized based on the best estimates of the association's management on the basis of capitalization.

## Determine the lease term for contracts with renewal and termination options

The Association defines the lease term as the term of the non-cancellable lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised.

The management of the association believes that these estimates are reasonable.

## 2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

## Revenue from temporarily restricted grants

Revenues are recognized when expenses are incurred and when purchasing property and equipment for the association.

#### Cash donation revenue

Donations that come in transferred assets, or unconditional pledges to provide assets, or reduce liabilities of the facility are recognized as revenues or gains in the list of activities, when the donation process results in an increase in the assets of the non-profit enterprise, according to the accrual principle.

### Income from in-kind donations

It is recognized at fair value when received.

#### **Expenses**

Expenses are recorded when they occur according to the accrual principle.

#### Current versus non-current classification

Association presents its assets and liabilities in the statement of financial position based on current or non-current classification.

An asset is classified as current when it is:

- Expected to be realized or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle.
- Held primarily for the purpose of trading.
- Expected to be realized within twelve months after the reporting period.
- Cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is current when:

- It is expected to be settled within normal operating cycle.
- It is held primarily for the purpose of trading.
- It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period.
- There is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other liabilities are classified as non-current.

## Property and equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any. The cost of property and equipment includes the cost incurred to replace any component of the property and equipment and financing expenses for long-term construction projects if the recognition criteria are met. All other expenses are recognized in the statement of income and expenses and the change in net assets when realized.

Property and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method according to the expected useful life.

Any item of property and equipment and any substantial parts thereof shall be written off upon disposal or when no economic benefit is expected from the use or disposal of the item. Any gain or loss resulting from writing off the item, which represents the difference between the proceeds from disposal and the net book value of the item is recorded in the statement of income and expenses and the change in net assets.

The assets' residual values, useful lives and depreciation methods are reviewed in each financial year and adjusted in subsequent years, if necessary.

#### Income tax

The association is considered a non-profit organization, so the association's income is not subject to income tax.

## Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, balances with banks and short-term deposits with maturities of three months or less, after deducting restricted cash withdrawals, if any.

### Accounts payable and accruals

Liabilities are recognized for amounts to be paid in the future for goods or services received, whether billed by the supplier or not.

#### **Provisions**

Provisions are recognized if the association has any obligation (legal or expected) resulting from a previous event, provided that the cost of settling the obligation is probable and can be measured reliably.

## Foreign currency

Transactions in other currencies are converted into shekels according to the exchange rates prevailing on the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities that are receivable or payable in foreign currencies are converted according to the prevailing exchange rates on the date of the financial statements into the shekel currency, and the gains or losses of the currency differences are shown in the list of activities and changes in net assets.

#### 3. Fixed assets

| Electrical appliances | Computers and related devices  | Office furniture and  | Total   |
|-----------------------|--|---|---|
| USD                   | USD  | USD   | USD   |
|                       | W  | массивания.   | (   |
| 14,799                | 11,579   | 1,567   | 27,945  |
| =                     | 800  | -   | 800   |
| 14,799                | 12,379   | 1,567   | 28,745  |
|                       |  |   |   |
|                       |  |   |   |
| 2,624                 | 6,983  | 249   | 9,856   |
| 1,480                 | 3,051  | 157   | 4,688   |
| 4,104                 | 10,034   | 406   | 14,544  |
|                       | Manage Control of the |   |   |
|                       |  |   |   |
| 10,695                | 2,345  | 1,161   | 14,201  |
| 12,175                | 4,596  | 1,318   | 18,089  |
|                       | and equipment USD  14,799  - 14,799  2,624 1,480 4,104  10,695   | and equipment         related devices           USD         USD           14,799         11,579           -         800           14,799         12,379           2,624         6,983           1,480         3,051           4,104         10,034           10,695         2,345 | and equipment         related devices         equipment           USD         USD           14,799         11,579         1,567           -         800         -           14,799         12,379         1,567           2,624         6,983         249           1,480         3,051         157           4,104         10,034         406           10,695         2,345         1,161 |



## 4. Cash and cash equivalents

|                                     | 2023   | 2022   |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|
|                                     | USD    | USD    |
| Cash on hand                        | 4,004  | 542    |
|                                     |        |        |
| Cash at The National Bank:          |        |        |
| Current account-ILS                 | -      | 13,084 |
| Current account-USD                 | 16,847 | 418    |
| Current account- Euro               | 5      | 7,491  |
| Cash deposits - against check books | 250    | 250    |
|                                     | 17,103 | 21,243 |
|                                     | 21,107 | 21,785 |
|                                     |        |        |

## 5. Accounts payable

|                               | 2023   | 2022  |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|
|                               | USD  | USD   |
| Accounts payable - Employees  |  | 1,695 |
| Accrued expenses - Audit fees | 4,872  | 4,284 |
| Income tax-Payroll deductions | 445  | 112   |
|                               | 5,317  | 6,091 |
|                               | the state of the s |       |

# 6. Project revenues

|   | 2023              | 2022    |
|---|-------------------|---------|
|   | USD               | USD     |
| Naseej-Oxfam  | 5,529             | 38,166  |
| From the camp-IMS                                     | 43,799            | 36,419  |
| Fact-Checking in elections (Qarib) - CFI              | =                 | 25,790  |
| Reporting and fact checking-UNESCO                    | 44,883            | 19,902  |
| Kashif  | ( <del>'</del> 6) | 1,489   |
| Supporting marginalized areas and students- FONSA     | 9,237             | 18,988  |
| Palestinian Creative Community Initiatives Fund - Roy | E-E               | 14,594  |
| Studio Shahid-PSDF                                    | 3,000             | 12,000  |
| Supreme Council for Youth and Sports                  | -                 | 3,993   |
| Promoting a culture of non-violence for youth-Pal     | (200)             | 3,191   |
| Youth leading peace - Erasmus+                        | 4,197             | 2,473   |
| Swiss Norwegian-Press House                           | (22-9)            | 1,090   |
| Alternative approches to financial SME-GIZ            | 21,465            | 1-      |
|   | 132,110           | 178,095 |

## 7. From the camp-IMS

|  | 2023   | 2022               |
|--|--------|--------------------|
|  | USD    | USD                |
| Salaries                               | 20,920 | 21,874             |
| Video and audio production             | 5,135  | 6,483              |
| Rent of the association's headquarters | 3,600  | 2,936              |
| Promotion via social media             | 1,059  | 1,060              |
| Hospitality                            | 101    | 491                |
| Transportation                         | 300    | 480                |
| Dietary meals                          | 254    | 476                |
| Accommodation, food and hall rent      | 866    | -                  |
| Cleaning and kitchen supplies          | =      | 444                |
| Electricity and water                  | 144    | 386                |
| Video story financing                  | -      | 338                |
| Post, telegraph and telephone          | _      | 325                |
| Stationery and publications            | 104    | 240                |
| Depreciation of property and equipment | 60     | 8                  |
| Trainers' wages                        | 540    | <del>area</del> gi |
| Auditing fees                          | 1,159  | ( <u>1—1</u> 6)    |
| Loss or gain from currency exchange    | 128    |                    |
|  | 34,226 | 35,541             |

## 8. Naseej-Oxfam

|  | 2023   | 2022   |
|--|--------|--------|
|  | USD    | USD    |
| Salaries                                     | =      | 13,532 |
| Trainers' wages and training fees            | 1,843  | 8,635  |
| Wages of consultants and media professionals | 372    | 3,340  |
| transportation                               | 952    | 2,480  |
| Dietary meals                                | 1.125  | 1,381  |
| Hospitality                                  | -      | 814    |
| Office rent                                  | =      | 727    |
| Hall rent                                    | =      | 572    |
| Post, telegraph and telephone                | -      | 239    |
| Preparing safe spaces                        | -      | 212    |
| Stationery and publications                  | 1,024  | -      |
| Printing expenses                            | 1,446  | -      |
| Banners and publications                     | 174    |        |
| Bank commissions and expenses                | 1      | -      |
| Accommodation, food and hall rent            | 2,885  | -      |
| Travel and accommodation                     | 919    |        |
|  | 10,742 | 31,932 |
|  |        |        |

## 9. Fact-Checking in elections (Qarib) - CFI

|  | 2023                                    | 2022          |
|--|---|---------------|
|  | USD                                     | USD           |
| Fake news screening  | _                                       | 6,834         |
| Radio expenses   | 1,165                                   | 2,734         |
| Facilitators' wages  |   | 2,676         |
| Consultants' fees  | 343                                     | -             |
| Volunteer work   | -                                       | 2,635         |
| Trainers' wages  | 1921                                    | 2,395         |
| Social media funding   | _                                       | 2,282         |
| Video production   |   |               |
|  | , <u>—</u>                              | 1,597         |
| Workshop at the Carmel Hotel   | ( <del>)</del>                          | 880           |
| Transportation   | 326                                     | 717           |
| Dietary meals  | ) <del>-</del>                          | 692           |
| Stationery and publications  | =                                       | 267           |
| Installation expenses  | a <del>=</del> a                        | 126           |
| Hospitality  | -                                       | 18            |
|  | 1,834                                   | 23,853        |
| 0. Reporting and fact checking-UNESCO  | *************************************** |               |
| The second strength of the strength of the second s | 2023                                    | 2022          |
|  | USD                                     | USD           |
| Salaries   | 10,825                                  |               |
| Trainers' wages  | 115                                     | 14,315        |
| Fact check monitor   | 7,950                                   |               |
| Graphic designer   | 809                                     | -             |
| Wages of consultants and media professionals   | 840                                     |               |
| Hall fare  |   | 3,000         |
| Production and preparation of materials  | 300                                     | 1,950         |
| Transportation   | 2,622                                   | 1,310         |
| Accounting software subscription   | 250                                     | 974           |
| Site fees  | 1,500                                   | -             |
| Volunteer work<br>Promotion via social media   | -                                       | 600           |
| Travel and accommodation   | 500<br>1,220                            | 200           |
| Accommodation and rent of halls  | 10,141                                  |               |
| Meetings, meetings and workshops   | 2,262                                   | -             |
| Stationery and publications  | 760                                     | -             |
| Hospitality  | 195                                     | _             |
| Cleaning expenses  | 727                                     | 24            |
| Media coverage expenses  | 180                                     |               |
| Electricity expenses   | 175                                     | 22            |
| Post, telegraph and telephone  | 295                                     | -             |
| Incentives and rewards   | 2,547                                   | enna<br>Charl |
| Depreciation of property and equipment   | 157                                     |               |
|  |   |               |
| Other expenses   | 4                                       | 200           |

## 11. Supporting marginalized areas and students- FONSA

| 11. Supporting marginanzed areas and students- PONSA      |        |                    |
|---|--------|--------------------|
| ., 0  | 2023   | 2022               |
|   | USD    | USD                |
| Supporting university students                            | 11,848 | 7,645              |
| Support farmers and trees                                 | 2,170  | 4,140              |
| transportation  | 530    | 3,140              |
| Video production  | _      | 500                |
| Hospitality   | -      | 100                |
|   | 14,548 | 15,525             |
|   |        |                    |
| 12. Studio Shahid-PSDF                                    | 2023   | 2022               |
|   | USD    | USD                |
| Installation expenses                                     |        | 3,600              |
|   | 1 400  | 3,000              |
| Wages of consultants and media professionals  Office rent | 1,400  | 1 250              |
| Volunteer work  | =      | 1,250              |
|   | _      | 800                |
| Construction expenses                                     | -      | 750                |
| Salaries  | 600    | 750                |
| Trainers' wages   | -      | 720                |
| Hospitality   | 185    | 300                |
| Stationery and publications                               | 109    | s <del></del>      |
| Fact check monitor  | 500    | _                  |
| Content Creator   | 700    | \$ <del>=</del> \$ |
| transportation  | 400    | 1 <del></del>      |
| The price of the memory stick                             | 134    | 2 <del></del> 2    |
| Depreciation of equipment and property                    |        |                    |
|   | 4,298  | 8,323              |
| 13. Supreme Council for Youth and Sports                  | 2023   | 2022               |
|   | USD    | USD                |
| Travel and accommodation                                  |        | 1,775              |
| Office rent   | 5997   | 1,773              |
| Transportation  | -      | 150                |
| Volunteer work  | _      | 500                |
| Electronics expenses                                      | P106   | 590                |
| Figorialing exhauses                                      |        | 4,015              |
|   |        | 4,013              |
|   |        |                    |



| 14. | Vouth   | loading poor  | o Emaconara-l- |
|-----|---------|---------------|----------------|
| 14. | 1 outil | reading peace | e - Erasmus+   |

|                               | 2023  | 2022 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
|                               | USD   | USD  |
| Volunteer work                | 100   |      |
| Workshops                     | 1,000 | -    |
| Travel and accommodation fees | 3,020 |      |
|                               | 4,120 |      |
|                               |       |      |

## 15. Alternative approches to financial SME-GIZ

|   | 2023  | 2022 |
|---|-------|------|
|   | USD   | USD  |
| Salaries                                      | 7,457 | 1000 |
| Financial materials development - desk review | 1,188 | 1 m  |
|   | 8,645 |      |

## 16. General and administrative expenses

|  | 2023  | 2022          |
|--|-------|---------------|
|  | USD   | USD           |
| Depreciation of property and equipment | 4,201 | 4,200         |
| Travel and accommodation               | 111   | <del></del> 2 |
| Bank commissions and expenses          | 428   | 640           |
| Currency difference                    | 142   | 2,574         |
|  | 4,882 | 7,414         |
|  |       |               |

## 17. Net assets at the beginning of the year

|                                     | USD     | USD     |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| Net assets - beginning of the year  | 26,272  | (5,767) |  |
| Modifications:                      |         |         |  |
| Postdated checks                    | =       | 4,095   |  |
| Creditors and other credit balances | =       | 5,294   |  |
| Administrative and general expenses | (4,041) | -       |  |
| Total modifications                 | (4,041) | 9,389   |  |
| Net assets – beginning of the year  | 22,231  | 3,622   |  |
|                                     |         |         |  |

## 18. Concentration of risk in geographic area

Association is carrying out activities in Palestine. The political and economic situation in the area increases the risk of carrying out these activities and may adversely affect Association's performance.



2022

2023